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### Latest modification: 11/17/2023 #####
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```
### This R code is for Blood serum data ###
```

```
rm(list=ls(all=TRUE))
```

```
#install.packages("basictabler")
```

```
#install.packages("survey")
```

```
#install.packages("jtools")
```

```
#install.packages("remotes")
```

```
#install.packages("readxl")
```

```
#remotes::install_github("carlganz/svrepmisc")
```

#After the packages are downloaded, they need to be loaded. This needs to be done at the beginning of each R session.

```
library("haven")
```

```
library("survey")
```

```
library("jtools")
```

```
library("remotes")
```

```
library("svrepmisc")
```

```
library("readxl")
```

```
library("dplyr")

library(tidyverse)

library("writexl")

library(basictabler)

library(openxlsx)

# Litstream Data

#("C:\\Users\\hsuwe\\OneDrive - University of Cincinnati\\Desktop\\F\\Dr. Lynne - biomonitoring
task\\Documents for calculat\\Task 16 PHOP Full extraction results from Litstream_10.25.23
cleanup.xlsx", sheet="")

path_litstream = "D:\\UC-OneDrive\\OneDrive - University of Cincinnati\\Desktop\\F\\Dr. Lynne -
biomonitoring task\\Documents for calculations\\Task 16 PHOP Litstream data_MB data
check_v3_MB2.xlsx";

#path_litstream = "C:\\Users\\hsuwe\\OneDrive - University of Cincinnati\\Desktop\\F\\Dr. Lynne -
biomonitoring task\\Documents for calculations\\Task 16 PHOP Litstream data_MB data
check_v3_MB2.xlsx";

## Location for the results

path_results = "D:\\UC-OneDrive\\OneDrive - University of Cincinnati\\Desktop\\F\\Dr. Lynne -
biomonitoring task\\Results";

#path_results = "C:\\Users\\hsuwe\\OneDrive - University of Cincinnati\\Desktop\\F\\Dr. Lynne -
biomonitoring task\\Results";

##

litsream_blood=read_excel(paste0(path_litstream), sheet='Blood-serum-plasma data')

litsream_blood_ulimits=read_excel(paste0(path_litstream), sheet="Blood-serum-plasma limits")

#View(litsream_blood)

#View(litsream_blood_ulimits)

names(litsream_blood)
```

```
names(litsream_blood_ulimits)
```

```
### Remove some letters from the variable names
```

```
names(litsream_blood_ulimits) = gsub(pattern =  
"flexData:|initialQuestions:|matrix:|object_13:|object_17:|studyPopulations:|object_20:|Biomarker:|b  
lood_limits:", replacement = "", x = names(litsream_blood_ulimits))
```

```
names(litsream_blood) = gsub(pattern =  
"flexData:|initialQuestions:|matrix:|object_13:|object_17:|studyPopulations:|object_20:|Biomarker:",  
replacement = "", x = names(litsream_blood))
```

```
#names(litsream_blood) = gsub(pattern = "IDX_matrix\\|object_13\\|$", replacement = "", x =  
names(litsream_urine_HBM))
```

```
### preprocessing data
```

```
litsream_blood0 = litsream_blood  
%>%mutate(statistics=ifelse(concentration=="Other",concentrationoth,concentration))
```

```
names(litsream_blood0)
```

```
litsream_blood1 = litsream_blood0 %>%
```

```
  select(studyId, studyLitstreamId, batch, year,location,sampyear,  
         samptype,dust, extract, blood_samptype, blood_normal,  
         blood_concunits, populationDescription, biomarker,  
         sampsize, percentfreq, statistics, value)
```

```
litsream_blood_ulimits0 = litsream_blood_ulimits%>%
```

```
  select(studyId,batch, biomarker, sampyear, location , dust ,blood_samptype,  
         blood_normal, blood_concunits, limit, value) %>%
```

```
  filter(!is.na(value))
```

```
names(litsream_blood_ulimits0)
```

```
litsream_blood_ulimits0 = litsream_blood_ulimits0 %>% rename("blood_concunits_limits" =  
"blood_concunits")
```

```
### obtain the list of studies
```

```
study_id_list_blood= names(table(litsream_blood1$studyId));
```

```
study_id_list_bloodL= names(table(litsream_blood_ulimits0 $studyId));
```

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```
### Transform the data from long to wide #####
```

```
#####
```

```
### blood data
```

```
wide_blood_data = NULL;
```

```
for (study_id in study_id_list_blood){
```

```
litsream_blood2= litsream_blood1 %>% filter(studyId==study_id)
```

```
litsream_blood3 = litsream_blood2 %>% spread(statistics, value)
```

```
wide_blood_data = bind_rows(wide_blood_data,litsream_blood3);
```

```
cat("study ID=", study_id,"\n")
```

```
}
```

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```
### blood limits data ###
```

```
#####
```

```
wide_bloodL_data = NULL;
```

```
for (study_id in study_id_list_bloodL){
```

```
litsream_blood_ulimits1= litsream_blood_ulimits0 %>% filter(studyId==study_id)
```

```
litsream_blood_ulimits2 = litsream_blood_ulimits1 %>% spread(limit, value)
```

```
wide_bloodL_data = bind_rows(wide_bloodL_data,litsream_blood_ulimits2);
```

```
cat("study ID=", study_id,"\n")
```

```
}
```

```
#View(wide_blood_data)
```

```
names(wide_blood_data)
```

```
#View(wide_bloodL_data)
```

```
names(wide_bloodL_data)
```

```
#####
```

```
### merge Blood and blood Limits data ###
```

```
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```
## select the needed variables for merging
```

```
wide_bloodL_data1 = wide_bloodL_data %>% select(studyId, biomarker, sampyear,
location,blood_concunits_limits,MDL, LOD, LOQ)
```

```
## merge and select the studies indicating "specific gravity"
```

```
blood_data = wide_blood_data %>% left_join(wide_bloodL_data1,
by=c("studyId","biomarker","sampyear","location"))
```

```
#View(blood_data)
```

```
names(table(blood_data$studyId)) # the number of studies is 4.
```

```
table(blood_data$studyId, blood_data$biomarker) # a cross table to see how many studies for each
chemical
```

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```
##### Save as a physical data in excel here #####
```

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```
write.xlsx(blood_data, file=paste0(path_results,"\\litstream_blood_wide.xlsx"),
sheetName = "litstream_blood", colNames = TRUE, rowNames = F, append = FALSE)
```

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